Prophecy: The Judgment and the Kingdom in the Psalms

The psalms are a collection of religious poetry.

Varying specificity

Broader context & purpose

- 1: O clap your hands, all ye people; shout unto God with the voice of triumph.
- 2: For the LORD most high is terrible; he is a great King over all the earth.
- 3: He shall subdue the people under us, and the nations under our feet.
- 4: He shall choose our inheritance for us, the excellency of Jacob whom he loved. Selah.
- 5: God is gone up with a shout, the LORD with the sound of a trumpet.
- 6: Sing praises to God, sing praises: sing praises unto our King, sing praises.
- 7: For God is the King of all the earth: sing ye praises with understanding.
- 8: God reigneth over the heathen: God sitteth upon the throne of his holiness.
- 9: The princes of the people are gathered together, even the people of the God of Abraham: for the shields of the earth belong unto God: he is greatly exalted

- 1: O clap your hands, all ye people; shout unto God with the voice of triumph.
- 2: For the LORD most high is terrible; he is a great King over all the earth.
- 3: He shall subdue the people under us, and the nations under our feet.
- 4: He shall choose our inheritance for us, the excellency of Jacob whom he loved. Selah.
- 5: God is gone up with a shout, the LORD with the sound of a trumpet.
- 6: Sing praises to God, sing praises: sing praises unto our King, sing praises.
- 7: For God is the King of all the earth: sing ye praises with understanding.
- 8: God reigneth over the heathen: God sitteth upon the throne of his holiness.
- 9: The princes of the people are gathered together, even the people of the God of Abraham: for the shields of the earth belong unto God: he is greatly exalted

- 10 Be still, and know that I am God: I will be exalted among the heathen, I will be exalted in the earth.
- 11 The LORD of hosts is with us; the God of Jacob is our refuge. Selah.

- Ps 46

- 1: The mighty God, even the LORD, hath spoken, and called the earth from the rising of the sun unto the going down thereof.
- 2: Out of Zion, the perfection of beauty, God hath shined.
- 3: Our God shall come, and shall not keep silence: a fire shall devour before him, and it shall be very tempestuous round about him.
- 4: He shall call to the heavens from above, and to the earth, that he may judge his people.
- 5: Gather my saints together unto me; those that have made a covenant with me by sacrifice.
- 6: And the heavens shall declare his righteousness: for God is judge himself. Selah.

Saint is (there) applied to all that are separated, or made holy, by the blood of the covenant; as it is written, "Gather my saints together unto me: those that have made a covenant with me by sacrifice" "having their hearts sprinkled from an evil conscience (by the blood of sprinkling) and their bodies washed with pure water." The sprinkling of heart, and the washing of body, are common to all in Christ, whether apostles, prophets, evangelists, pastors, teachers, or private persons. In apostolic times, these were all saints, or "the faithful in Christ Jesus".

- J Thomas Eureka Volume 1

All judgment is committed to the hands of Christ, before whom we must appear to receive it and who at his appearing is represented as saying "Gather my saints together unto me, those who have made a covenant with me by sacrifice."

- Robert Roberts. Sunday Morning Address at the Birmingham Christadelphian Ecclesia. *The Christadelphian* Vol 17; 1880.

"Therefore, 'the mighty God, even the Lord, hath spoken and called; Gather my saints together' ... Resurrection from the dead is not universal... Association with the death of Christ, by belief of the gospel and baptism into His Name, is the only means of contact with 'the blood of the covenant;' and inasmuch as Jesus was 'brought again from the dead' by that covenant, obviously the principle of the limited resurrection is that same covenant."

- Albert Hall Eden to Eden

28.--THE JUDGMENT-SEAT SUMMONS

Writing of the time when God will "judge His people," the Spirit in the Psalmist says: "Gather my saints together unto me; those that have made a covenant with me by sacrifice." For whom is this command intended? For the "angels" who, says Christ, "shall gather together His (the Son of Man's) elect from one end of heaven to the other." Why is it recorded so long before it is required? Not merely to inform the "angels." It must be for the enlightenment of those who come within the scope of its operation. Who are they? They are described by God as "My saints." How are they constituted "saints"? By sanctification, or separation from the world of sin...when they were baptized.

- J J Andrew The Blood of the Covenant

- 1: The mighty God, even the LORD, hath spoken, and called the earth from the rising of the sun unto the going down thereof.
- 2: Out of Zion, the perfection of beauty, God hath shined.
- 3: Our God shall come, and shall not keep silence: a fire shall devour before him, and it shall be very tempestuous round about him.
- 4: He shall call to the heavens from above, and to the earth, that he may judge his people.
- 5: Gather my saints together unto me; those that have made a covenant with me by sacrifice.
- 6: And the heavens shall declare his righteousness: for God is judge himself. Selah.

- 1: The mighty God, even the LORD, hath spoken, and called the earth from the rising of the sun unto the going down thereof.
- 2: Out of Zion, the perfection of beauty, God hath shined.
- 3: Our God shall come, and shall not keep silence: a fire shall devour before him, and it shall be very tempestuous round about him.
- 4: He shall call to the heavens from above, and to the earth, that he may judge his people.
- 5: Gather my saints together unto me; those that have made a covenant with me by sacrifice.
- 6: And the heavens shall declare his righteousness: for God is judge himself. Selah.

16. But unto the <u>wicked</u> God saith, What hast thou to do to declare my statutes, or that thou shouldest take my covenant in thy mouth?

• • •

- 22. Now consider this, ye that forget God, lest I tear you in pieces, and there be none to deliver.
- 23 Whoso offereth praise glorifieth me: and to him that ordereth his conversation aright will I shew the salvation of God.

A call to repentance

- 1: The mighty God, even the LORD, hath spoken, and called the earth from the rising of the sun unto the going down thereof.
- 2: Out of Zion, the perfection of beauty, God hath shined.
- 3: Our God shall come, and shall not keep silence: a fire shall devour before him, and it shall be very tempestuous round about him.
- 4: He shall call to the heavens from above, and to the earth, that he may judge his people.
- 5: Gather my saints together unto me; those that have made a covenant with me by sacrifice.
- 6: And the heavens shall declare his righteousness: for God is judge himself. Selah.

srael / community Address to

7 Hear, O my people, and I will speak; O Israel, and I will testify against thee: I am God, even thy God...

14 Offer unto God thanksgiving; and pay thy vows unto the most High:

15 And call upon me in the day of trouble: I will deliver thee, and thou shalt glorify me.

Address to the wicked 16 But unto the wicked God saith, What hast thou to do to declare my statutes, or that thou shouldest take my covenant in thy mouth?...

21 These things hast thou done, and I kept silence; thou thoughtest that I was altogether such an one as thyself: but I will reprove thee, and set them in order before thine eyes.

- 22 Now consider this, ye that forget God, lest I tear you in pieces, and there be none to deliver.
- 23 Whoso offereth praise glorifieth me: and to him that ordereth his conversation aright will I shew the salvation of God.

- A. Prophecy (1-6)
- B. Admonition to the community (7-15)
- C. Admonition to the wicked (16-21)
- D. General conclusion (22-23)

Thematic links of Ps 46 – 50

Ps 46

 He maketh wars to cease unto the end of the earth; he breaketh the bow, and cutteth the spear in sunder; he burneth the chariot in the fire.

Ps 47

 God reigneth over the heathen: God sitteth upon the throne of his holiness.

Ps 48

 The joy of the whole earth, is mount Zion, on the sides of the north, the city of the great King.

Ps 49

 But God will redeem my soul from the power of the grave: for he shall receive me

Ps 50

Reigning, judgment, and instruction

- 1: The mighty God, even the LORD, hath spoken, and called the earth from the rising of the sun unto the going down thereof.
- 2: Out of Zion, the perfection of beauty, God hath shined.
- 3: Our God shall come, and shall not keep silence: a fire shall devour before him, and it shall be very tempestuous round about him.
- 4: He shall call to the heavens from above, and to the earth, that he may judge his people.
- 5: Gather my saints together unto me; those that have made a covenant with me by sacrifice.
- 6: And the heavens shall declare his righteousness: for God is judge himself. Selah.

1: The mighty God, even the LORD, hath spoken, and called the earth from the rising of the sun unto the going down thereof.

2: Out of Zion, the perfection of beauty, God hath shined.

him.

3: Our God shall come, and shall not keep silence: a fire shall devour before him, and it shall be very tempestuous round about

4: He shall call to the heavens from above, and to the earth, that he may judge his people.

5: Gather my saints together unto me; those that have made a covenant with me by sacrifice.

6: And the heavens shall declare his righteousness: for God is judge himself. Selah.

Call the nations to worship (e.g. Isa 11)

Christ in Jerusalem as King (e.g. Zech 14)

March of Christ & the saints (Hab 3; Jude 14)

Actual gathering

Command to gather (e.g. Mark 13:27)

Declaration that there will be a judgment

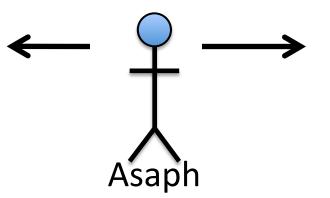
- 1: The mighty God, even the LORD, hath spoken, and called the earth from the rising of the sun unto the going down thereof.
- 2: Out of Zion, the perfection of beauty, God hath shined.
- 3: Our God shall come, and shall not keep silence: a fire shall devour before him, and it shall be very tempestuous round about him.
- 4: He shall call to the heavens from above, and to the earth, that he may judge his people.
- 5: Gather my saints together unto me; those that have made a covenant with me by sacrifice.
- 6: And the heavens shall declare his righteousness: for God is judge himself. Selah.

PAST / HISTORICAL **PRESENT**

FUTURE / PROPHECY

7-23 Admonition & warning to community, wicked, reader

1-2 God shined in Zion

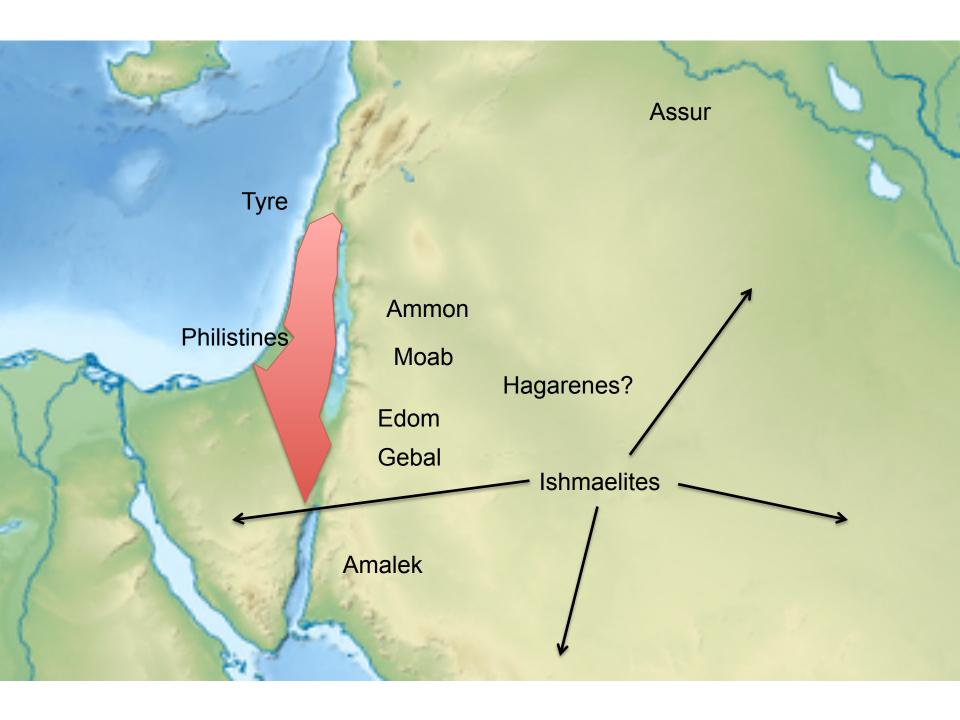


3-6 God shall come, shall gather

TIME

Confederacy of Ps 83

Edom	Descendants of Esau synonymous with Mt. Seir (Gen 25:30; 36:8)
Ishmaelites	Descendants of Ishmael (Gen 25)
Moab	Descendants of Lot (Gen 19:37)
Hagarenes	Either descendants of Ishmael or the tribe of Hagar; Hagarites (1 Chron 5) mentioned in Assyrian inscriptions
Gebal	Edomite area "Gebalene" (Gk) or "Jibal" (Arabic); descendants of Esau -or- a city of Phoenicia
Ammon	Descendants of Lot (Gen 19:38)
Amalek	Descendants of Esau (Gen 36); first to fight Israel out of Egypt (Ex 17)
Philistines	Descendants of Ham (Gen 10); seafaring invaders from Crete/Cyprus(?)
Tyre	Descendant of Ham and Canaan; city of Phoenicia; synonymous with Zidonians (1 Kings 5)
Assur	Assyrians; Descendants of Shem (Gen 10)
the children of Lot	Moab and Ammon



Is Psalm 83 historical?

Ps 83	Attack against Jehoshaphat (2 Chron 20)	Revolts under Jehoram (2 Chron 21)	Sennacherib's invasion (2 Chron 32)	Rebuilding under Nehemiah (Neh 2)
Х	Х	X ¹		
Х				
Х	X			
Х				
X	Ş	? ¹		
Х	X			X
Х				
Х		X ²		
Х				
Х			X	
		Arabians near Cush ²		Horonites
	X X X X X X	Jehoshaphat (2 Chron 20) X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	Jehoshaphat (2 Chron 20) Jehoram (2 Chron 21) X X X X X X X X X ? X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X Arabians near	Jehoshaphat (2 Chron 20) Jehoram (2 Chron 21) invasion (2 Chron 32) X X X ¹ X X X X X X X ? ? ¹ X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X Arabians near Arabians near

Key points on Ps 83

- 1. There will be enemies roundabout Israel
- 2. Israel is a nation
- 3. The confederates are not successful
- 4. The confederates are destroyed by Elohiym (v13)
- 5. That *men* may know that thou, whose name alone *is* YWH, *art* the most high over all the earth.

Keep not thou silence, O God: hold not thy peace, and be not still, O God.

How does Ps 83 fit with other prophecies?

	Ps 83	Micah	Ezek 38 / Obadia
Edom	Х		
Ishmaelites	Х		
Moab	X		
Hagarenes	X		
Gebal	X		
Ammon	X		
Amalek	X		
Philistines	X		
Tyre	X		
Assur	X		
the children of Lot	X		

Ps 83

As long as we are looking at asaph

• 48? Tarshish?